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NSC BRIEFING 24 September 1953  
State Department review completed

THE OUTLOOK FOR COMPLETING RATIFICATION

OF THE EDC TREATY

EXEMPT NO. 7  
NO CHANGE IN CLASS.  
DECLASSIFIED  
CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S C  
AUTH. HR 70-2  
DATE 1-2-80 REVIEWER: [ ]

Summary of the Present Situation

A. France

1. The French situation, which looks markedly better than four weeks ago, continues to be the crux of the whole problem.

I will return to this in a moment.

B. West Germany

1. Both houses of parliament ratified last spring.
2. Constitutional Court now deliberating the legality of both Bonn and Paris treaties, but generally expected to follow the 6 September election returns.
3. If not, Adenauer can probably muster

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a two-thirds majority for the necessary modifications of the constitution.

C. Netherlands

1. Lower house ratified by two-thirds majority in July.
2. Upper house approval is generally expected, possibly by the end of the year.

D. Belgium

1. Final approval not considered in doubt and government believes this may be attained in 1953.

E. Luxembourg

1. Approval expected to follow Belgium's.

F. Italy

1. The one country where prospects now look actually worse than they did last spring, when De Gasperi promised to push the treaty through parliament this year.

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2. Several reasons for this decline in ratification prospects:

a. De Gasperi's poor showing in the June elections was widely attributed to his previous close cooperation on US-sponsored policies.

b. The present Pella government is only a provisional one

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c. Trieste has become an even more burning issue with Italian public.

(1) Pella told Ambassador Luce on 3 September that a favorable solution was now a precondition for Italian EDC ratification.

d. Hence a date for EDC debate is

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not even being discussed at  
this time.

e. But Italy seems to recognize  
that European integration is to  
its long-term interest, economi-  
cally and defense-wise; it is  
already a member of the Coal-  
Steel Community.

f. Hence, Italy not likely to be  
held out once the other parti-  
cipating countries have all  
ratified.

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The More Critical Problem in France

A. German elections of 6 September a turning point

1. The shift of French government policy in the second half of September was striking.

B. Before German elections, a black picture

1. The Laniel government was committed to no schedule on EDC ratification.
2. The enemies of EDC were organizing an aggressive opposition.
3. France and Germany were deadlocked on the Saar.

C. Change of atmosphere after 6 September

1. On 9 September, Under Secretary of State Maurice Schumann told Ambassador Dillon with enthusiasm--  
  
The elections had provided "a much needed shock for French public opinion," and,

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On 15 September Bidault assured  
Dillon that, given a Saar settlement--  
He was now convinced France would  
ratify EDC before the end of the  
year.

3. Dillon commented:

"This position by Bidault is a  
dramatic change of front. While  
he has always maintained his sup-  
port for EDC, he has never before  
given a date for ratification."

4. On 17 September Dillon noted that  
there was now

"keen competition between Laniel  
and Bidault as to who can do most  
to get EDC through."

5. On 26 September, Laniel announced  
publicly that

He would ask Parliament to ratify  
EDC as soon as outstanding differ-  
ences with Germany were settled.

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D. French ratification now seems to depend

on:

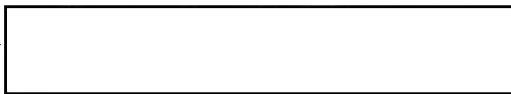
1. An understanding on the Saar
2. Satisfying the Socialist Party on:
  - a. A European Political Community  
with real supranational powers
  - b. Close British association with  
EDC
3. Avoidance of a new cabinet crisis
4. Avoidance of upsetting developments  
abroad

E. To take up these points one by one--

1. Prospects for Saar settlement
  - a. Negotiations, which last spring  
reached agreement on the prin-  
ciple of "Europeanizing" the  
territory, are to be resumed in  
mid-October.
  - b. Adenauer's electoral victory  
gives him greater leeway to make

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concessions on the chief remaining stumbling block--France's economic position in the Saar.

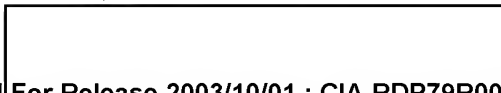
(1) He is already publicly on record as realizing France cannot give this up entirely.

2. Problem of insuring Socialist support

a. French government needs over 300 National Assembly votes to put EDC across there, but can count on only about 250 from the parties in the coalition.

(1) Several ex-Gaullist cabinet members threatened in mid-September to resign on the European integration issue.

b. Government therefore looks to the Socialist party as the most





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promising source of the needed  
additional votes

(1) Believes that under  
proper conditions it can  
swing about 80 of 104 de-  
puties of this party.

3. Avoidance of cabinet crisis

a. Overthrow of the Laniel govern-  
ment would probably mean a pro-  
longed and serious crisis.

b. There are various indications  
that Laniel will stay in power  
at least till mid-December, but  
he faces real threats particu-  
larly from the budget and labor  
problems.

4. Avoidance of upsetting developments  
abroad

a. EDC ratification could also be  
affected by developments abroad  
such as:

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(1) The fate of the Navarre  
plan in Indochina

(2) Further Soviet initia-  
tives toward an East-  
West detente

b. Even if all goes well in the  
National Assembly, the upper  
house of Parliament could hold  
up ratification as long as two  
months.

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